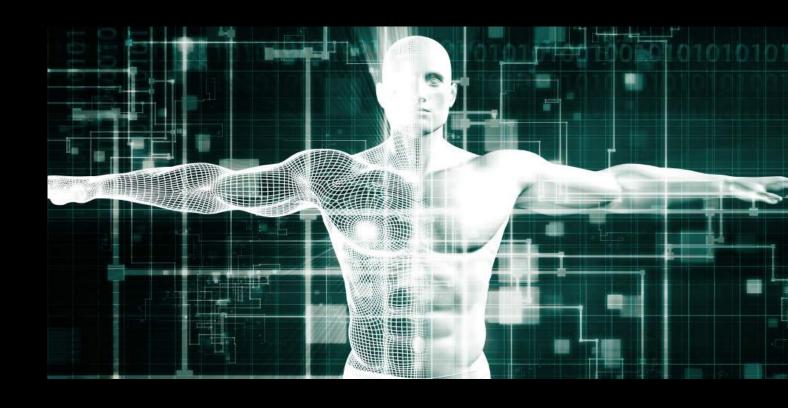
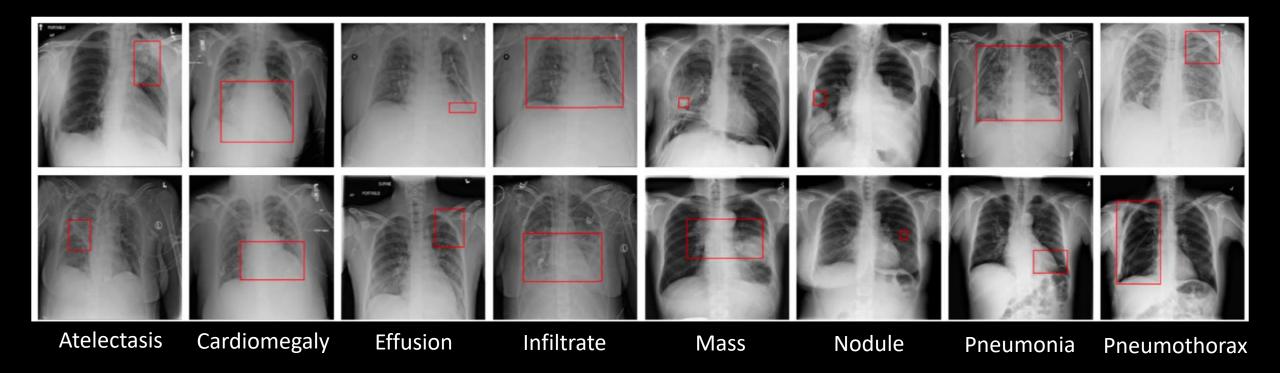


Opportunities in Radiology and Al

Ayelet Akselrod-Ballin, PhD Director Of AI, Zebra Medical Vision

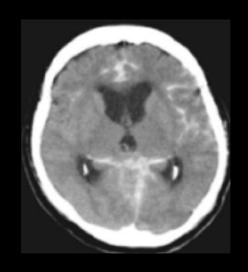


Beginning with Chest X-ray



Broad medical knowledge - wide range of abnormalities

Intracranial hemorrhage (ICH)



Subarachnoid hematoma

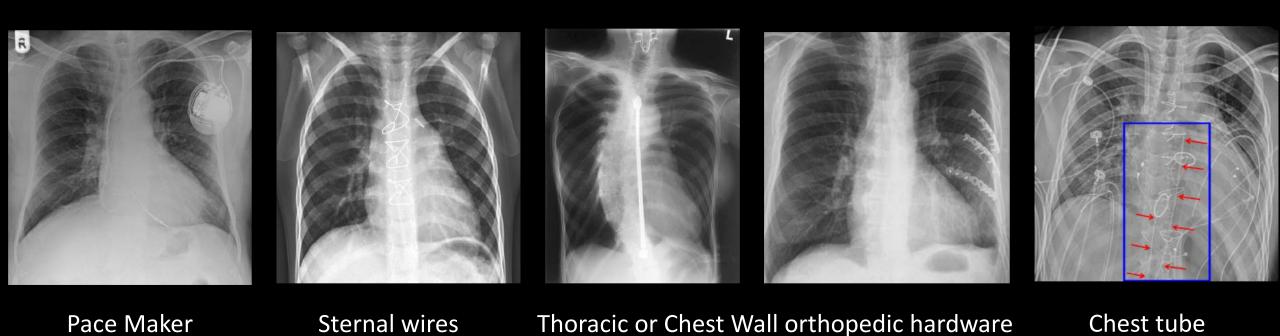


Basal ganglia calcifications



Input Variability - Modality, Anatomical Context

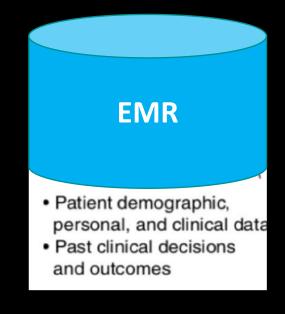
Scaling Up to Large Data Sets



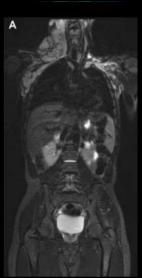
Artificial features, variations in machines and protocols

Scaling Up by Multi-Modal Analysis



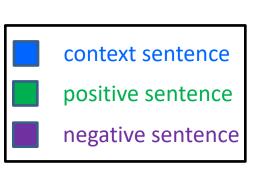






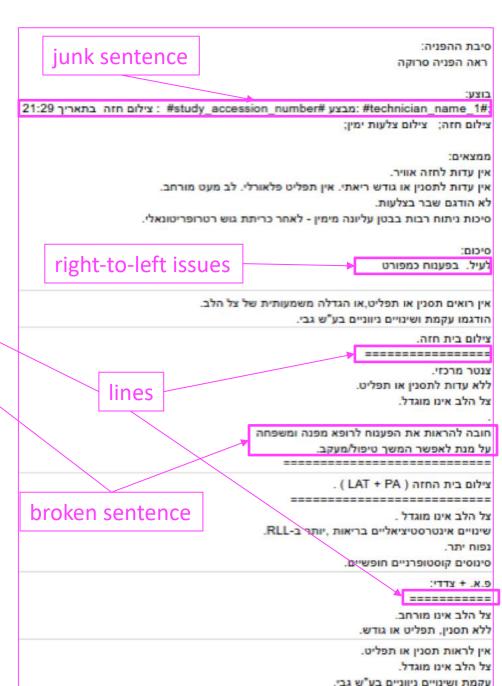
Gold Standard Labels vs. Silver Standard Labels

NLP in Healthcare





Reports are semi-structured and Noisy
Not written in proper English/Hebrew (Grammar)
Different vocabulary (Unified Medical Language System)
Variability, Inconsistency
Relying on prior information



TextRay - The 1M studies Training Set

Total studies: 959k

Negative studies: 596k (62%) [The rest has at least one verified finding]

Total images: 1.7M

#	finding	total	%	#	finding	total	%
1	abnormal aorta	15,932	1.66	21	mass	633	0.07
2	aortic calcification	11,508	1.20	22	mediastinal widening	1,639	0.17
3	artificial valve	5,847	0.61	23	much bowel gas	441	0.05
4	atelectasis	5,492	0.57	24	nodule	553	0.06
5	bronchial wall thickening	2,773	0.29	25	orthopedic surgery	717	0.07
6	cardiac pacer	17,378	1.81	26	osteopenia	5,585	0.58
7	cardiomegaly	95,137	9.92	27	pleural effusion	16,688	1.74
8	central line	3,802	0.40	28	pleural thickening	8,164	0.85
9	consolidation	34,260	3.57	29	pneumothorax	741	0.08
10	costophrenic angle blunting	13,673	1.43	30	pulmonary edema	8,637	0.90
11	degenerative changes	18,545	1.93	31	rib fracture	4,607	0.48
12	elevated diaphragm	21,913	2.28	32	scoliosis	4,907	0.51
13	fibrotic changes	11,027	1.15	33	soft tissue calcifications	1,086	0.11
14	fracture	526	0.05	34	sternotomy wires	45,002	4.69
15	granuloma	1,475	0.15	35	surgical clips noted	8,147	0.85
16	hernia diaphragm	8,892	0.93	36	thickening of fissure	1,714	0.18
17	hilar prominence	10,407	1.08	37	trachea deviation	601	0.06
18	hyperinflation	37,319	3.89	38	transplant	5,180	0.54
19	interstitial markings	97,703	10.18	39	tube	2,025	0.21
50.27	kyphosis	5,531	0.58	40	vertebral height loss	1,212	0.13

of studies with each finding in data.

Laserson et al., TextRay: Mining Clinical Reports to Gain a Broad Understanding of Chest X-rays, Miccai 2018

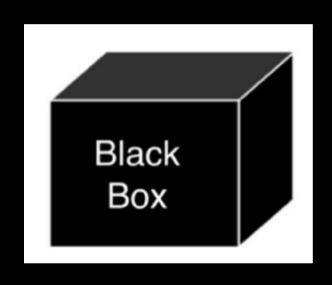
TextRay - Results

	pc	ol avg. agreement w/ rads			Δ (CI)	
finding	pos	neg	report	avg. rad	textray	textray vs. rads
pulmonary edema	128	482	0.613	0.639	0.730	+0.09 (0.07, 0.11)
elevated diaphragm	202	77	0.731	0.675	0.754	+0.08 (0.05, 0.10)
abnormal aorta	198	80	0.736	0.693	0.771	+0.08 (0.05, 0.11)
hyperinflation	95	80	0.678	0.619	0.657	+0.04 (-0.02, 0.10)
vertebral height loss	126	55	0.781	0.742	0.757	+0.02 (-0.02, 0.06)
atelectasis	201	78	0.778	0.756	0.767	+0.01 (-0.03, 0.04)
cardiomegaly	238	372	0.755	0.861	0.866	+0.01 (-0.02, 0.03)
pleural effusion	207	73	0.905	0.893	0.896	+0.00 (-0.02, 0.03)
consolidation	194	78	0.690	0.730	0.707	-0.02 (-0.07, 0.02)
pneumothorax	111	124	0.830	0.855	0.823	-0.03 (-0.08, 0.01)
rib fracture	183	76	0.683	0.799	0.745	-0.05 (-0.10, -0.01)
hilar prominence	184	426	0.552	0.797	0.736	-0.06 (-0.09, -0.03)

Comparison to Radiologists GT

Laserson et al., TextRay: Mining Clinical Reports to Gain a Broad Understanding of Chest X-rays, Miccai 2018

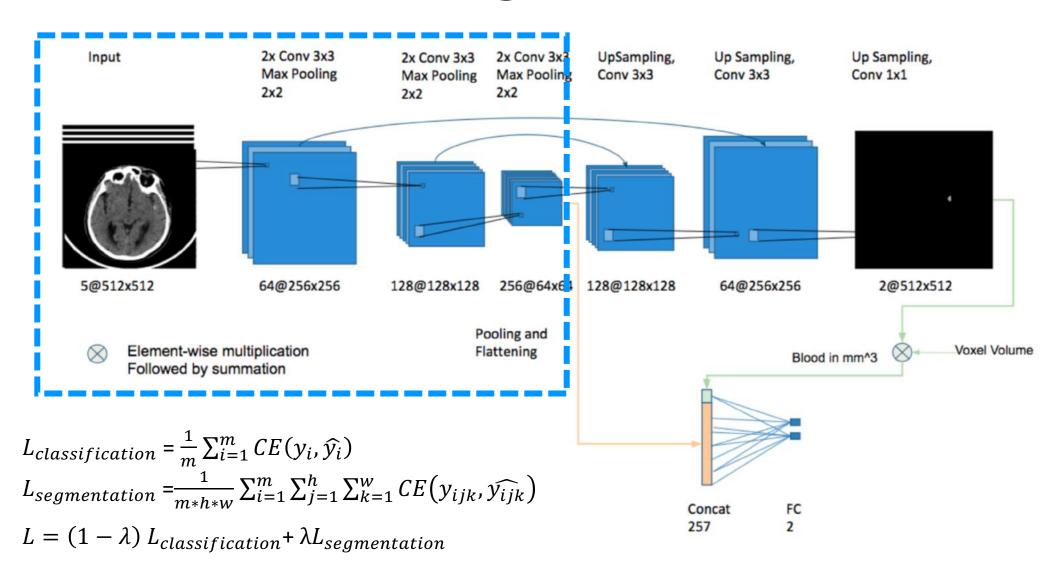
Interpretability



- Verification Weaknesses
- Legal aspects
- Obstacle to Clinical Practice

Matters More!!!

Multi-Task Learning

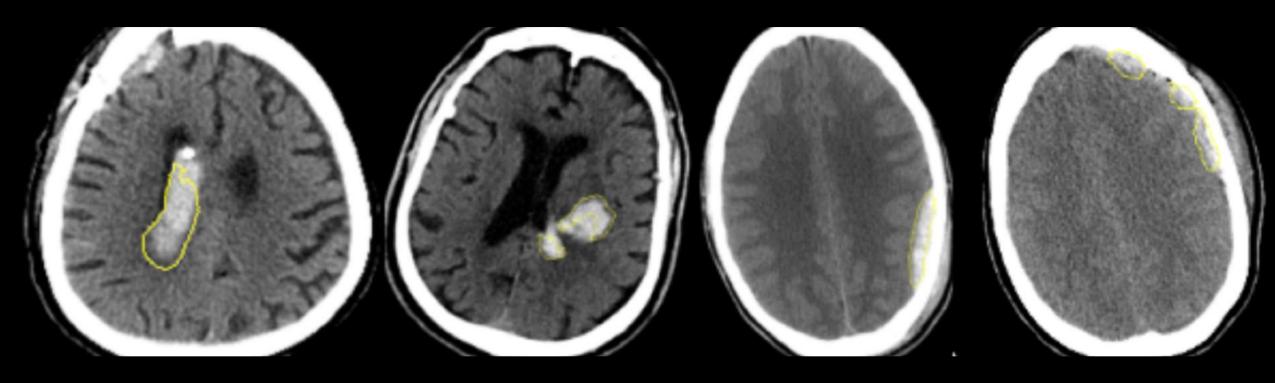


Bar et al., Improved ICH Classification Using Task-Dependent Learning , ISBI 2019

BleedNet - Results

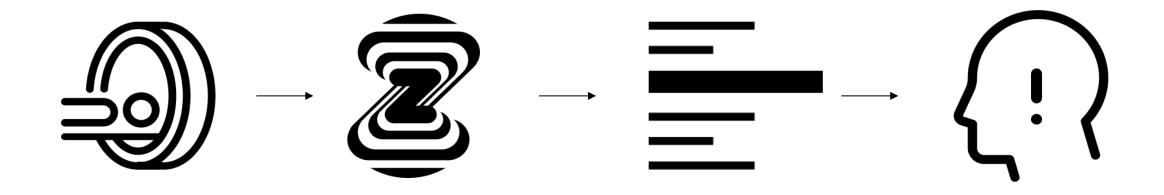
	#Studies	%ICH	AUC
Test-Enriched	608	67%	0.9493
Test Random	818	16%	0.9566

Every cell represents the number of tagged studies.



Bar et al., Improved ICH Classification Using Task-Dependent Learning , ISBI 2019

Triage Flow Pipeline



Non-contrast head CTs

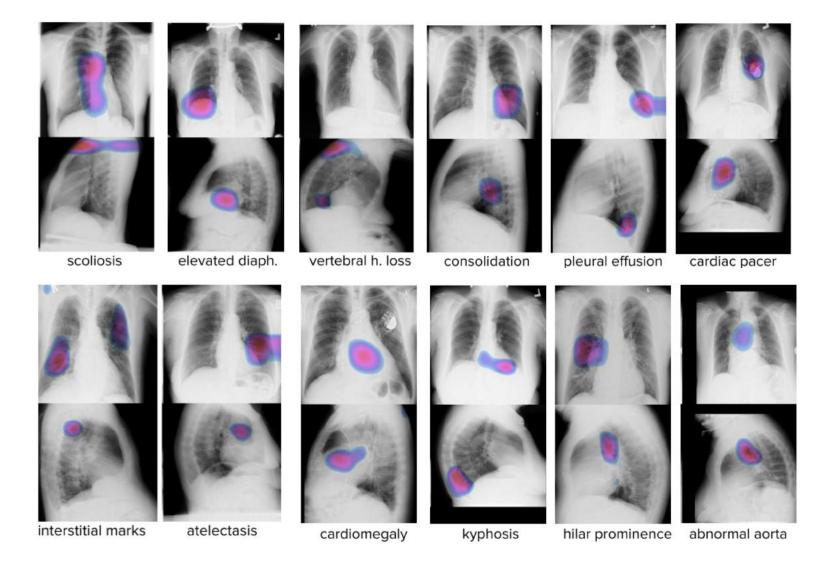
Processing

ICH worklist **triaging**

STAT response Enhanced detection rates

Time is Brain

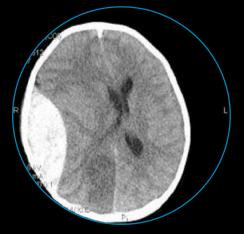
Heatmaps



Laserson et al., TextRay: Mining Clinical Reports to Gain a Broad Understanding of Chest X-rays, Miccai 2018



Intracranial Hemorrhage

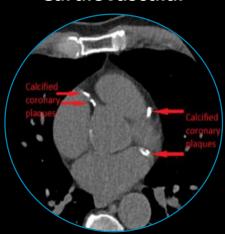


Bone Health

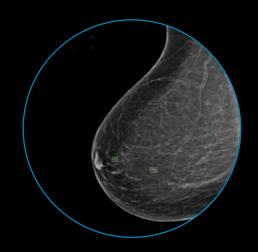


Chest XRay

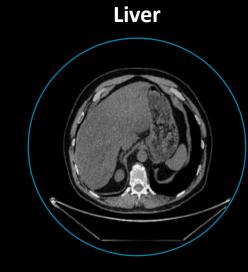




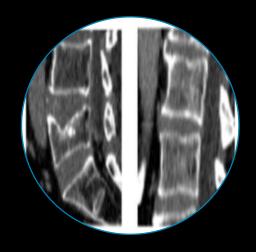
Mammography



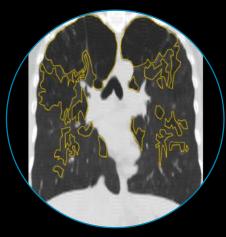
Cardiovascular



Compression Fractures



Lung





Authority (Mation and Nacabit, Clality, Clality,

TRANSFORMING HEALTHCARE COME JOIN US WE ARE HIRING!

Global Innovation & Clobal Innovation & Alliance Ital Rechnology Allian